

Nitnem sgpc gutka Handbook

Understanding Nitnem SGPC Gutka: An In-Depth Guide

nitnem sgpc gutka has become a topic of discussion among many communities concerned with health, cultural practices, and religious sentiments. Gutka, a form of smokeless tobacco, is widely consumed in various parts of India and among the Sikh community. However, the specific variant associated with SGPC (Shiromani Gurdwara Parbandhak Committee) and its connection to Nitnem (the daily prayers recited by Sikhs) has sparked debates about its cultural significance, health implications, and regulatory status. This article aims to provide a comprehensive overview of Nitnem SGPC Gutka, its origins, composition, cultural context, health concerns, and ongoing discussions surrounding its use.

What is Nitnem SGPC Gutka?

Definition and Composition

Nitnem SGPC Gutka is a type of smokeless tobacco product that combines elements of traditional gutka with specific references to Nitnem, the daily prayers performed by practicing Sikhs. The term "SGPC" refers to the Shiromani Gurdwara Parbandhak Committee, which is responsible for the management of Gurdwaras (Sikh temples) in Punjab, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, and Chandigarh.

This gutka variant is often marketed as a product linked to Sikh religious practices, sometimes claiming to be a "religious supplement" or a ritualistic item. Its primary ingredients typically include:

- Areca nut
- Tobacco
- Lime
- Catechu
- Sweet or flavored agents
- Sometimes, herbs or medicinal extracts

The inclusion of references to Nitnem is usually symbolic or marketing-driven, with some products claiming to be "blessed" or "approved" for use during religious recitations, though such claims are highly controversial and not officially sanctioned by Sikh religious authorities.

The Role of SGPC in Regulating Gutka

The SGPC plays a significant role in preserving Sikh religious practices and maintaining the sanctity of Gurdwaras. Over the years, the SGPC has issued directives discouraging the use of tobacco and gutka within Gurdwaras and among Sikh devotees, citing health concerns and religious principles about maintaining purity and avoiding substances harmful to the body.

In some cases, the SGPC has also been involved in campaigns to ban or regulate the sale of gutka, including variants like Nitnem SGPC Gutka, especially considering the widespread health hazards associated with smokeless tobacco products.

Cultural and Religious Significance

The Concept of Nitnem in Sikhism

Nitnem refers to the daily prayers and recitations that Sikhs perform to attain spiritual discipline and connect with God. These prayers include:

- Japji Sahib
- Jaap Sahib
- Tavprasad Savaiye
- Chaupai Sahib
- Anand Sahib

The recitation of Nitnem is a sacred obligation and is considered a spiritual practice rather than a physical or consumable item.

Misuse of the Term 'Nitnem' in Gutka Marketing

Some manufacturers have exploited the term 'Nitnem' to market gutka products like Nitnem SGPC Gutka, implying that the product is associated with religious practices or that it can be used during or after prayer sessions. This misappropriation raises religious and ethical concerns because it contradicts the core Sikh teachings about purity, health, and the avoidance of intoxicants.

Cultural Impact and Community Response

Within the Sikh community, there is considerable sensitivity regarding the use of tobacco and related products. Many Gurdwaras have adopted policies to prohibit the use of tobacco and gutka on their premises. The community actively campaigns against the sale and consumption of such products, citing:

- Religious principles of purity
- Health risks associated with smokeless tobacco
- The desire to preserve Sikh values and identity

The misuse of religious terminology for marketing purposes often triggers protests and calls for stricter regulation.

Health Risks Associated with Gutka Consumption

The Dangers of Smokeless Tobacco Products

Gutka, including variants like Nitnem SGPC Gutka, contains harmful substances that pose serious health risks. The key health concerns include:

- Oral cancers (mouth, tongue, throat)
- Gum diseases and tooth decay
- Leukoplakia (white patches in the mouth that can become cancerous)
- Increased risk of cardiovascular diseases
- Addiction due to nicotine content
- Other systemic health issues

Numerous studies have demonstrated that regular use of gutka significantly increases the risk of oral cancers and other health problems.

Specific Risks of Nitnem SGPC Gutka

Given its marketed association with religious practices, some users may perceive it as less harmful or more "acceptable." However, medical research confirms that:

- All gutka variants, regardless of branding, contain carcinogenic substances.
- The inclusion of areca nut and tobacco amplifies health risks.
- There is no safe level of gutka consumption; even occasional use can be dangerous.

Government and Community Efforts to Curb Gutka Usage

In response to the health hazards, governments and community organizations have initiated measures such as:

- Bans on the sale and advertising of gutka
- Public awareness campaigns about health risks
- Support programs for tobacco cessation
- Legal actions against illegal manufacturing and sale

The Sikh community, under the guidance of religious authorities like the SGPC, continues to advocate for a tobacco-free lifestyle to uphold health and spiritual purity.

Regulatory and Legal Aspects

Ban on Gutka and Smokeless Tobacco in India

India has implemented various regulations to curb the sale and consumption of gutka, including:

- Nationwide bans in several states
- Restrictions on advertising and packaging
- Mandating health warnings on packets
- Crackdowns on illegal manufacturing

Despite these measures, illegal markets persist, and products like Nitnem SGPC Gutka sometimes evade regulation through clandestine sales.

Controversies Surrounding Religious and Cultural Use

The marketing of gutka products claiming to be linked to Sikh religious practices has caused controversy. Critics argue that:

- Such marketing exploits religious sentiments for commercial gain.
- It undermines efforts to promote health and wellness.
- It contradicts the teachings of Sikhism that promote sobriety and purity.

Religious leaders and community organizations have called for stricter action against such marketing tactics and for clarifying that no form of tobacco use is acceptable within Sikh practice.

The Future Outlook

Ongoing Campaigns and Initiatives

The fight against gutka, including variants like Nitnem SGPC Gutka, is ongoing. Efforts include:

- Strengthening legal bans
- Raising awareness about health risks
- Promoting healthier alternatives for cultural and religious practices
- Educating youth and vulnerable populations

Promoting a Tobacco-Free Sikh Community

Many Sikh organizations and Gurdwaras are actively promoting a tobacco-free lifestyle, emphasizing:

- The spiritual benefits of abstaining from intoxicants
- The importance of health as a gift from God
- The need to uphold Sikh values in modern times

Role of Education and Awareness

Educational initiatives aim to dispel misconceptions about gutka being harmless or culturally necessary. These include:

- School programs
- Community outreach
- Religious discourses emphasizing health and purity

Conclusion

The topic of Nitnem SGPC Gutka encompasses a complex intersection of health, culture, religion, and commerce. While the term suggests a connection to Sikh religious practices, the reality is that gutka remains a harmful substance with no safe level of consumption. The misuse of religious terminology for marketing purposes is widely condemned by community leaders and health authorities alike.

The Sikh community continues to stand against the sale and use of gutka, advocating for a healthier, drug-free lifestyle that aligns with the core principles of Sikhism. Governments and organizations are working tirelessly to enforce bans, raise awareness, and promote cessation. Ultimately, safeguarding health and respecting religious sentiments must go hand in hand to create a safer and more aware society.

Key Takeaways:

- Gutka is a harmful smokeless tobacco product with serious health risks.
- The term Nitnem SGPC Gutka is often misused for marketing, exploiting religious sentiments.
- The SGPC advocates for the prohibition of tobacco within Sikh practices and premises.
- Health concerns related to gutka are well-documented, including increased cancer risk.
- Legal measures are in place across India to regulate and ban gutka sales.
- Promoting awareness and education is essential for eradication efforts.
- Upholding religious and cultural integrity means rejecting the misuse of religious terms for commercial gain.

By understanding the facts and standing together, communities can work towards a healthier future, free from the dangers of gutka and other tobacco products.

Nitnem SGPC Gutka: An In-Depth Guide and Analysis

In recent years, the term Nitnem SGPC Gutka has garnered significant attention within Sikh communities and health-conscious circles alike. Combining the words "Nitnem," which refers to the daily prayers and scriptures recited by devout Sikhs, with "SGPC" (Shiromani Gurdwara Parbandhak Committee), and "Gutka," a small sachet of flavored tobacco or herbal mixtures, this phrase encapsulates a complex intersection of faith, health, and cultural practices. This guide aims to provide a comprehensive understanding of what Nitnem SGPC Gutka entails, its cultural significance, health implications, and the ongoing efforts to address associated concerns.

Understanding the Components: What is Nitnem?

Nitnem (literally meaning "daily routine") encompasses the set of prayers that devout Sikhs are encouraged to recite daily. These prayers include:

- Japji Sahib
- Jaap Sahib
- Tav-Prasad Savaiye
- Chaupai Sahib
- Rehras Sahib
- Kirtan Sohila

Performing Nitnem is considered a spiritual discipline that sustains a Sikh's connection with Waheguru (God), promotes mental peace, and reinforces moral values. Traditionally, Nitnem is recited in Gurdwaras and homes, often in the morning and evening.

The Role of SGPC in Sikh Religious Practices

The Shiromani Gurdwara Parbandhak Committee (SGPC) is the apex body responsible for the management of gurdwaras (Sikh places of worship) in Punjab, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, and Chandigarh. Established in 1925, SGPC plays a vital role in preserving Sikh religious practices, promoting social welfare, and safeguarding Sikh heritage.

SGPC often issues guidelines for the proper conduct of religious activities and, in some cases, endorses or promotes specific religious materials, including prayer books, literature, and sometimes, products like Gutka. It aims to uphold the sanctity and authenticity of Sikh practices.

What is Gutka? A Cultural and Health Perspective

Gutka is a small sachet containing a mixture of areca nut, slaked lime, catechu, sweet or savory flavorings, and sometimes tobacco or herbal substitutes. It is widely consumed in India and neighboring countries, often as a form of chewing or oral snuff.

Historical and Cultural Significance:

- Originally, gutka was marketed as a flavorful and convenient way to enjoy betel quid.
- It became popular among various communities for its stimulant effects and social use.
- In some regions, gutka is associated with social rituals and traditional practices.

Health Concerns:

- Numerous studies have linked gutka consumption to serious health problems, including oral cancers, gum disease, and other oral health issues.
- The World Health Organization classifies areca nut as a carcinogen.
- Despite awareness, gutka remains widely available and consumed, especially among youth and marginalized populations.

The Intersection: Nitnem and Gutka ? Cultural Practices or Controversy?

While Nitnem emphasizes spiritual discipline and purity, the term Nitnem SGPC Gutka sometimes appears in discussions surrounding the controversial practice of consuming gutka in or around Gurdwaras. This juxtaposition raises questions about the authenticity of practices and the influence of cultural habits on religious settings.

Key points of contention include:

- The use of gutka and other tobacco products in Sikh communities, despite prohibitions in Sikh teachings.
- The availability of gutka within or near religious premises, often leading to moral and health debates.
- The role of SGPC and other authorities in regulating or banning such products in religious spaces.

SGPC's Stance and Initiatives Against Gutka

Recognizing the health hazards associated with gutka, the SGPC has taken steps to discourage its use:

- Banning sale within Gurdwara premises: Many Gurdwaras under SGPC management have implemented policies to prohibit the sale and consumption of gutka.
- Awareness campaigns: SGPC and related organizations conduct health awareness drives emphasizing the dangers of gutka and tobacco products.
- Promoting healthy alternatives: Encouraging Sikhs to stick to spiritual practices like Nitnem without the influence of harmful substances.

Despite these initiatives, challenges remain due to the widespread availability of gutka and cultural habituation.

The Significance of Nitnem in Contemporary Times

In the modern era, maintaining the sanctity of Nitnem is more important than ever. Several factors influence this:

- Health awareness: Many Sikhs are aware of the health risks associated with tobacco and gutka, leading to increased efforts to adhere strictly to spiritual routines.
- Youth engagement: Promoting positive engagement with Nitnem among youth as a means to counteract substance use.
- Digital resources: Availability of apps, online recitations, and digital Gurbani to facilitate daily practice.

Benefits of consistent Nitnem practice include:

- Spiritual upliftment and mental peace
- Moral guidance and ethical living

- Strengthening community bonds and cultural identity

Addressing the Challenges: Combating Gutka Usage in Sikh Communities

Efforts to eliminate gutka consumption involve multi-dimensional strategies:

- Education and Awareness:

- Conducting seminars and workshops highlighting health risks.
- Distributing literature rooted in Sikh teachings that emphasize living a clean and healthy life.

- Policy and Regulation:

- Enforcing bans on gutka sale in religious and public spaces.
- Collaborating with law enforcement to curb illegal distribution.

- Community Engagement:

- Involving religious leaders, youth groups, and local organizations in anti-gutka campaigns.
- Encouraging role models to promote healthy lifestyle choices.

- Support and Rehabilitation:

- Setting up counseling centers for those addicted to gutka or tobacco.
- Providing alternative spiritual and recreational activities to divert habits.

Practical Tips for Sikhs and the Community

If you're committed to practicing Nitnem and avoiding harmful substances like gutka, consider the following:

- Stay committed to daily prayers and incorporate them into your routine.

- Avoid environments where gutka or tobacco is consumed or sold.
- Educate others about the health risks and spiritual importance of a clean lifestyle.
- Seek support from community groups, health professionals, or spiritual mentors if struggling with addiction.
- Promote positive narratives emphasizing the harmony of faith and health.

Conclusion: Upholding Sikh Values in Modern Society

The phrase Nitnem SGPC Gutka symbolizes a critical crossroads in Sikh life—balancing traditional spiritual practices with contemporary health challenges. While Nitnem remains a pillar of Sikh faith, the proliferation of Gutka poses a threat to both physical health and spiritual integrity. The role of SGPC and community leaders is pivotal in promoting awareness, enforcing regulations, and fostering a culture where faith and health go hand in hand.

By understanding the significance of Nitnem, recognizing the dangers associated with Gutka, and actively participating in community efforts, Sikhs can uphold their spiritual commitments while safeguarding their health. Emphasizing education, regulation, and community support will pave the way for a healthier, more spiritually fulfilling future.

Remember: True devotion and spiritual discipline lie not only in reciting prayers but also in living a healthy and righteous life. Choose wellness, uphold your faith, and contribute to a vibrant, substance-free Sikh community.

Question What is Nitnem SGPC Gutka and how does it relate to Sikh practices? Nitnem SGPC Gutka is a compiled collection of daily prayers and hymns recited by Sikhs, often available in a small, portable form called gutka. It is used to help practitioners remember and recite key Sikh scriptures regularly, especially as promoted by the Shiromani Gurdwara Parbandhak Committee (SGPC). **Is Nitnem SGPC Gutka approved or endorsed by the SGPC?** Yes, the SGPC officially endorses and publishes the Nitnem Gutka, ensuring that the content aligns with authentic Sikh teachings and scriptures. It is considered a reliable source for daily prayers among Sikhs. **Are there any health concerns associated with using Nitnem SGPC Gutka?** While traditional gutka products often contain tobacco and are linked to health risks, the Nitnem SGPC Gutka is a non-tobacco, prayer-based version meant for spiritual use. However, it is important to purchase from reputable sources to avoid counterfeit or harmful products. **Where can I purchase authentic Nitnem SGPC Gutka?** Authentic Nitnem SGPC Gutka can be purchased from authorized Sikh religious stores, SGPC offices, or trusted online platforms that specialize in Sikh religious materials. Always ensure the source is reputable to get genuine content. **Can the Nitnem SGPC Gutka be used by beginners or those new to Sikh prayers?** Yes, Nitnem SGPC Gutka is designed to be accessible for all practitioners, including beginners. It typically contains the essential daily prayers in a simplified format to help newcomers learn and recite Sikh scriptures. **Are there digital or mobile versions of Nitnem SGPC Gutka available?** Yes, various apps and digital platforms offer digital versions of

Nitnem SGPC Gutka, allowing Sikhs to recite prayers conveniently on their smartphones or tablets, making daily worship more accessible.

Related keywords: Nitnem, SGPC, Gutka, Sikh prayers, Amritsar, Sikhism, Gutka addiction, Sikh scripture, Sikh religious practices, SGPC regulations

SANKAT MOCHAN GUTKA SAHIB IN PUNJABI

ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।

ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।
ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।
ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।
ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।
ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।

ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।

ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।

ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।
ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।
ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।
ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।

ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।

- ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।
 - ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।
- ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।
- ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।
- ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।

ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।

ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿਚੋਂ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਹੈ।

???? ???? ????? ????? ???? ??????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ????? ??????? ??????, ?????? ??
?????? ??? ?????? ??????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ????? ?? ?????? ?? ??? ?????
?? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????? ?????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?? ?????????? ????? ???

????????? ??? ??????

- ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ????? ? ?? ?????? ????? ???
 - ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ???
 - ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??, ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????? ??????
- ?????? ???
- ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??????? ??????? ?? ??? ??? ??????? ???

????? ???? ???? ???? ???? ? ? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ?

????????? ??? ??????????

???? ???? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?? ?? ?????????? ??? ???
?????? ?? ?? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ???
????????? ??, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ???

????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ? ? ???? ? ? ?

???? ???? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??, ?????? ??:

- ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??????: ????????????, ?????? ???, ?????
- ?????????? ?????? ??? ??????: ?????? ?? ?????????, ???????, ??? ????????? ??????
- ??????? ???-??? ?? ?????? ??? ??????????? ?? ??????

????? ???? ???? ???? ???? ? ? ???? ???? ???? ?

????? ??????????

???? ???? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??
?????? ?????????? ?????????? ???

- ??????: ???, ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ???
- ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ???

????? ???? ??? ????????

???? ???? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???-??? ?????? ???
????? ?? ???????, ??????? ???? ??? ?????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??, ?? ?? ??????? ???
????? ??????? ??????? ???

???? ???? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ???? ???????????

?????? ??????? ?? ????????

?? ???? ?????? ?? ??????? ??? ???? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????? ??? ???? ??? ?????? ???
?? ???? ?? ??????? ??????? ??? ??????? ?????? ???

?????? ?? ??????????????? ????????

- ???? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???? ??? ??????? ??? ??????? ???
- ?? ???? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ???? ???? ??????? ???? ?????? ??? ????????
- ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ??????? ???? ??????? ??????? ??????? ???

?????????

???? ???? ?????? ?????? ??????? ?????? ??? ?

???? ???? ??????? ??????: ??? ?????????????? ??? ??????? ???????

?????

???? ???? ??????? ?????? ??????? ??????? ???? ??? ??????? ??? ??????? ??????? ??? ?? ???????
??? ?????? ???? ???? ?????? ?????? ?? ???? '???? ????' ?? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ???????
?????? ?? ?????? ?? ???? ???? ?? ??? ??????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
?? ??????? ??? ???? ???? ??? ???? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????? ??? ?? ?????????? ???

???? ???? ??????? ?????? ?? ???????

????????? ?? ??? ???????

???? ???? ??????? ?????? ?? ???? ???? ??? ???? ??????????? ???? ?????? ??? ?? ??????? ????
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??????? ?? ??????? ?? ??? ??????? ??,
??? ???? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????? ??????? ?? ???? ?????????? ???? ???? ??????? ?????? ?? ??? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??????? ??? ??????? ?????? ???

????? ?????? ?? ?????

- ???? ????? ?? ?? ???? ???? ?????? ?? ?? ?? ?????? ?? ???? ?????? ???
- ?? ??????? ??????? ?? ?? ?? ?????? ?? ???? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????? ?? ??? ?? ????
?? ???
- ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ??? ???? ?? ?? ?? ?????? ??? ???? , ???-??? ?? ???? ?? ????
??? ?? ?? ???? ?????? ???

???? ???? ?????? ????? ?? ???

????? ?? ???? ??

???? ???? ?????? ????? ?? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ????
?????, ??? ???? ???? ???? ?????? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ??

- ?? ?? ?????: ??? ?? ?????, ????? ?? ?????? ?? ???? ???? ??
- ?????? ?? ?????: ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ???? ??
- ????? ?????: ????? ?? ?????? ?????? ???? ???? ?? ?? ?? ???? ???? ???? ????
???? ??
- ?????? ?????: ?????? ?? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ??

???????? ?? ???? ??????????? ??

- ?? ??? ???? ???? ?????? ??: ????? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ??
- ????? ???? ???? ??????: ??? ?? '?? ???? ???? ?? ???? ?????????????? ?? '?? ???? ????
??
- ????? ?????: ????? ?? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ??

???? ???? ?????? ????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????

????? ?? ?????

???? ???? ?????? ????? ?? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ??, ?? ?? ?? ?????? ???? ????
????? ?? ???? ?? ???? ???? ??

????? ?? ?????????:

- ?????? ?????: ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? '?? ??????
- ??????? ?????????: ?? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????
- ??? ?????: ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????
- ??????? ??? ?????????: ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????, ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? '?? ?????? ?????
- ?????? ??? ??????????: ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????

?????? ??? ??????

- ?? ????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????
- ?? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??, ??? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ?????? ???
- ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ???, ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????????????? ?????? ???

????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????

?????? ???

????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? '?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??, ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ???

????????? ?????? ??? ???-?????

- ?? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? '?? ?????? ?????? ??, ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??
- ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??, ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ???
- ????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ???
- ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ??? ?? ?? ?????????? ?????? '?? ?????? ???

????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??????????

?????????????????

- ?????????? ?????????: ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???
 - ?????????????????? ?????: ?????????? '?? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ???
 - ?????????? ??? ?????: ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????
- ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ???

????????????? ????????

